

العنوان:	العمارة الاسلامية العثمانية فى الاردن : قلعة الفدين / المفرق على درب الحاج الشامى نموذجاً
المصدر:	المجلة الأردنية للتاريخ والآثار
الناشر:	الجامعة الأردنية - عمادة البحث العلمي
المؤلف الرئيسي:	الرجوب، عبدالمجيد
مؤلفين آخرين:	الحصان، عبدالقادر محمود(م. مشارك)
المجلد/العدد:	مج 4, ع 4
محكمة:	نعم
التاريخ الميلادي:	2010
الصفحات:	45 - 68
رقم MD:	386744
نوع المحتوى:	بحوث ومقالات
قواعد المعلومات:	HumanIndex
مواضيع:	الهندسة المعمارية ، العمارة الاسلامية ، الدولة العثمانية ، القلاع والحصون ، قلعة الفدين ، الحكم العثمانى ، الاثار الاسلامية ، الاردن ، المفرق
رابط:	http://search.mandumah.com/Record/386744

/

**

*

()

:

"

"

"

()

"

:

()

**

/

*

(/ /)

//

:

/



()

()

.

)

.۲

-

-

.()

-

-

-

-

-

:

(/)

(/)

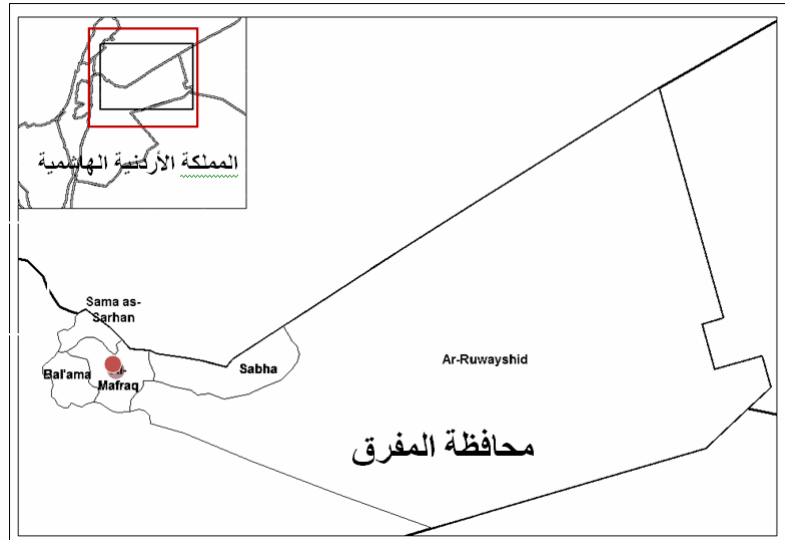
: /

-

٣.

() (,) (,) .(:) .

" "



:()

) () (X) (:) () " "



:()

(Google earth :)

.٤

:(.)

.٤,١

() ()

()

" "

()

:(- .)

-

.٤,٢

()

(x)

(Mile Stones) ()
 (Via Nova " " Trajana)

(Nestorianism) ()
 : (/ -) .٤,٣

()
 : (- / -) .٤,٤

() (x)
 : (- / -) ()
 .٤,٥

()

(-) (Trajan)

: " "

<http://ar.wikipedia.org>

()

"

"

:

:(- / -)

.ξ,ϕ

()

:(- / -)

.ξ,ϕ

(- / -)
:

(- / -)

.(:)"

()" "

-

-

-

-

-

: .

" .)

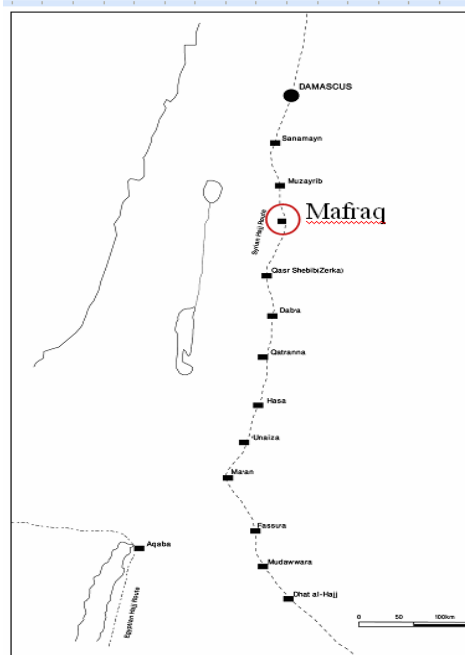
-

- -

()

" "

(*)



:()

(A.D. Peterson :) .

:

(J. L. Burckhardt)

(/) .

" " " "

" : (/ / /) :

:

..

()

() *

() (-)

).

()

.(/ / :

(×)
" "

()
()

(/)

(.)

()

•

(:) .



(/ :) .

: ()

.. / /

(/)

.(:)



:()

.(:) .



:()

.(:)

(/) (IPC)

(/)

.(:)



:) / : ()
.(



:) . : ()
.(/

٦

" (/) ()
" :
"

(-) (/)

(/)

() ()

" "

:

.

/

" "

:"

(/)

()

"

"

"

"

(/)

()

(/)

()

:

:

" "

()

"

"

-

.. - :

-

-

.. - :

:

(/)

.. - :

/

(/ :) ()

()

"()

"
(/)

(*)
" : (/) () :

"
(/) ()

" :

"..

()

" : (/)

() (...

" : (/)

" : (/) "

" : "

(/)

:

" "

" " " " " " (*)

() . (-)

(/)

:()

:

(/)

- :
(/)

: (/)

() ()"

(/)

" "

*

()

()"

() () () () :

() (J.B Humbert) () (A.D. Peterson) ()

٧.

:

(/)

(/) (-)

(/) " " " " *

() () :

(/ /)

(Pakalin, Mehmet Zeki, Osmanli Tarih Deyimleri Ve Terimleri Sozlulgu, Istanbul, Cilt: 1, 1993, 454-455).

() () :

30. Muhammad `Adnan Bakhit, The Ottoman Province Of Damascus In The Sixteenth Century, Beirut, 1982, esp. pp. 218-222.

35. A.D. Peterson, Early Ottoman Forts On The Darb Alhaji, Levant, 21, London, 1989, pp 97-118.

36. J.B. Humbert., Elfden-Mafraq, Liber Annuus 36. Amman 1986, Pp 354-358 .

(*)

∴ ()

:

-
-
-

(*)

() (x) () :

∧
∧,)

∴ (:)

∴ ().

_____ *

()



: ()

(:)



():

(:)



():

(:)

:

.٨,٢

(,) (X)

.()



() : ()
(:)

:()
(:)

() ()
. (:)

(:) .



:()
(:) .

:()
(:) .

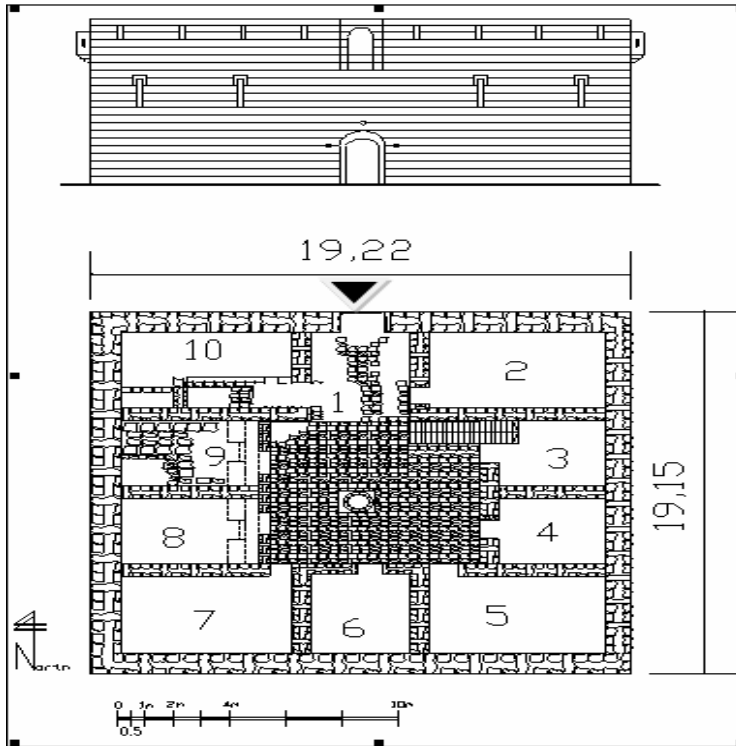
()
(-)

:()

() () : () .أ, ٢, ١
() (x :)
)

() :

x :) : () .أ, ٢, ٢
(,) (



:()

. (:)

:() ()

.أ, ٢, ٣

(,) (x)

()

:() : .Λ,Υ,Ξ
(x) ()

.(,)

:() .Λ,Υ,Θ
()
(,)

(x :)

x :)

:() .Λ,Υ,Γ
(,) (

() : () .Λ,Υ,Υ

()

(-)

(-)

.(:) .



:()

(:)

(x)

()

:() .Λ,Υ,Λ

(,)

()

()

()

٩

٩, ١, ١

(Environmental Sustainable)

٩, ١, ٢

(-)

(-)

()

()

(:)



()

(:)



(:) . : ()

: ٩, ١, ٣

(CORBELS)

. : () ٩, ١, ٤
() :

() . ()



: () : ()
:) . (:)
(:)

١٠.

)

(:) (



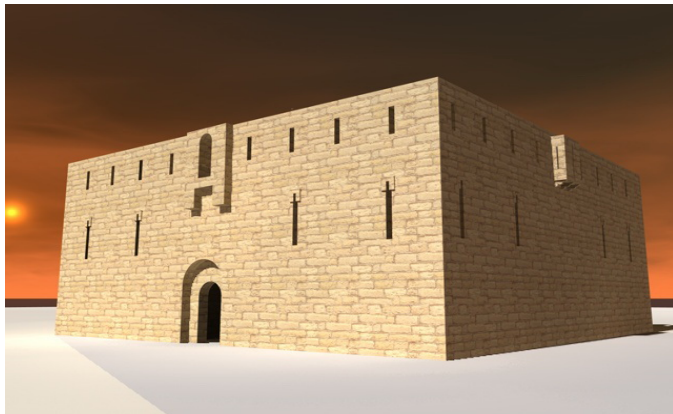
()
(:) .

()
(:)

)

(3d max) (AutoCAD)

.(:



:()

)

(

: .
-

" " " "
-

.
-

.
-

()

(Reconstruction)

. : .))
-

.
-

.
-

.

Ottoman-Islamic Architecture in Jordan. The Syrian Hajj Fort of al-Fudayn/al-Mafraq as a Case Study

Abd al-Majid al-Rajub* and Abd al-Qadir Mahmud al-Husan**

ABSTRACT

The article studies the Ottoman hajj fort of al-Fudayn as an example of Ottoman-Islamic architecture in the city of al-Mafraq and as an example of the forts that the Ottomans established to provide security along the Syrian hajj route and stations for the pilgrims to rest and receive needed services. The study shows the historical importance of al-Mafraq and the al-Fudayn archaeological site and sheds light on the Ottoman hajj fort through a description of the site in general and its architectural details through spatial and functional analysis. The study presents a reconstruction of the fort before its demolition, based on other Ottoman hajj forts in the region.

KEYWORDS: al-Mafraq, al-Fudayn, Hajj forts, Ottoman architecture, Jordan.

*Associate Professor, Department of Architecture Engineering, faculty of Engineering, Al al-Bayt University

**Archaeological Researcher, Department of Antiquities

Received on 20/04/2010 and accepted for publication on 20/10/2010.